**Gustar**

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| --- |
| **Goes with the person** |
| (A mí) **me** | (A nombre y a mí) **nos** |
| (A ti) **te** | **X** |
| (A nombre)  **le** | (a nombre y a nombre) **les** |

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| --- |
| **Goes with the thing after** |
| **Gusta** (sing./verbos) | **gustaN** (cosas pl.) |

* To talk about what you like or don’t like use **(no) me gusta + cosa**

 **Me gusta chocolate.** *I like chocolate.* **No me gusta vainilla.** *I don’t like vanilla.*

* To talk about multiple things we use **gustaN**

 **Me gustan gatos.** *I like cats.* **Me gustan música y chocolate.** *I like music & chocolate.*

* With verbs: **(no) me gusta + infinitive**

 **Me gusta cantar.** *I like to sing.* **No me gusta estudiar.** *I don’t like to study.*

Talking to or about other people

* To ask someone else about their likes and dislikes, use **te** instead of me.

 **¿Te gusta música?** *Do you like music?* **¿Qué te gusta?** *What do you like?*

* To talk about what someone else likes or dislikes, use **le** instead of te.
* If you specify the person, then put **a** in front of the person’s name.

 **A Jaime le gustan gatos.** *Jaime likes cats.*

* To emphasis the person use **A mí me gusta…**(instead of yo), **A ti** **te gusta**… (instead of tú)**,** and **A (name) le gusta…** for someone else.

**A mí me gusta Burger King, pero a Juan le gusta Chick-fil-a. *I*** *like Burger King, but* ***Juan*** *likes Chick-fil-A.*

**A Roberto y a mí nos gusta viajar.** *Roberto and I like to travel.*

**Estar (to be)**

 Ser AND estar both mean “to be”. Both are irregular verbs.

 **estar**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Yo est**oy**  | Nosotros est**amos** |
| Tú est**ás** | X |
| Él/ella/Ud. Est**á** | Uds./ellos/ellas est**án** |

(\*acentos!\*)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Estar****Location:** Estoy en casa. *I am at home.***Health/well-being:**Carlos está malo.*Carlos is sick.*-¿Cómo estás?*How are you?*-Estoy bien.*I am well.* | **Ser****Identity:** Soy Juan.*I am Juan.***Profession:** María es estudiante.*María is a student.***Origin: -**¿De dónde eres? *Where are you from?* *-*Soy de Puerto Rico. *I am from Puerto Rico.***Time:** Son las cuatro. *It’s four o’clock.* |

**Ser vs. Estar** How you feel and where you are always use the verb estar.

**\**

**Prepositions used with estar**

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| --- |
| **Al lado de** *next to* **Debajo de** *below* **A la derecha de** *to the right of* **en** *in; on***A la izquierda de** *to the left of*  **entre** *between; among***Cerca de** *close to* **lejos de** *far from***Con** *with* **sin** *without* |

Mis papeles están en la mesa. Estamos lejos de España. *My papers are on the table. We are far from Spain.*